

## CPSTF FINDINGS ON VIOLENCE PREVENTION

The Community Preventive Services Task Force (CPSTF) has released the following findings on what works in public health to prevent violence. These findings are compiled in The Community Guide and listed in the table below. Use the findings to identify intervention strategies you could use for your community.

Legend for Task Force Findings:  Recommended  Insufficient Evidence  Recommended Against (See detailed description on the next page.)

INTERVENTION	CPSTF FINDING
Early childhood home visitation to prevent child maltreatment	
Group cognitive-behavioral therapy to reduce psychological harm for traumatic events among children and adolescents	
Individual cognitive-behavioral therapy to reduce psychological harm for traumatic events among children and adolescents	
Primary prevention interventions to reduce perpetration of intimate partner violence and sexual violence among youth	
Policies facilitating the transfer of juveniles to adult justice systems	
School-based programs to reduce violence	
Therapeutic foster care for chronically delinquent juveniles	

## UNDERSTANDING THE FINDINGS

CPSTF bases its findings and recommendations on systematic reviews of the scientific literature. With oversight from CPSTF, scientists and subject matter experts from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention conduct these reviews in collaboration with a wide range of government, academic, policy, and practice-based partners.

Category	Description	Icon
<b>Recommended</b>	There is strong or sufficient evidence that the intervention strategy is <b>effective</b> . This finding is based on the number of studies, how well the studies were designed and carried out, and the consistency and strength of the results.	
<b>Insufficient Evidence</b>	There is <b>not enough evidence</b> to determine whether the intervention strategy is effective. This does not mean the intervention does not work. There is not enough research available or the results are too inconsistent to make a firm conclusion about the intervention strategy's effectiveness. CPSTF encourages those who use interventions with insufficient evidence to evaluate their efforts.	
<b>Recommended Against</b>	There is strong or sufficient evidence that the intervention strategy is <b>harmful or not effective</b> .	

Visit the [Community Guide Methodology](#) page on The Community Guide website for more information about the methods used to conduct the systematic reviews and the criteria CPSTF uses to make findings and recommendations.

For more information, visit the [violence](#) topic page.

